

Lieutenant Maynard Finishes Air Race

Bolsheviki Troops Hoist the White Flag

SOVIET WORKINGMEN PROMISE TO JOIN ALL-RUSSIANS

APPEAL SENT TO RUSSIA

People Urged to Throw Off Yoke of Bolshevism.

NEW YORK, Oct. 18.—Appeals to the people of Russia to throw off the yoke of bolshevism and turn to a government of "true democracy," written by a score or more of prominent American statesmen, business men, editors and labor leaders, are to be given wide publicity throughout that country by the magazine Struggling Russia. It was announced today.

"American labor views with heavy heart the terrible course of bolshevism forced by gun and bayonet on the people of Russia," said the message written by Samuel Gompers, president of the American Federation of Labor. He asserted that American workingmen "desire the people of Russia to know that they are anxiously awaiting the certain victory over bolshevism and sincerely hope that the Russian people will establish a democratic government through constituent assembly."

David R. Francis, American ambassador to Russia, said:

"I wish to express my sympathy with the true Russian patriots who are struggling with the bolsheviki who have usurped power in central Russia and are maintaining themselves by reign of terror which they have been able to continue through aid of mercenaries, notwithstanding that their following is less than 10 per cent of the Russian people."

Declaring that the American people hope for "the liberty and prosperity of the people of Russia," Elihu Root, former secretary of state, and head of the American mission to Russia, said he was confident that the Russian people would work out their own salvation.

Other contributions calling upon the Russian people to throw off the rule of bolshevism were made by Senator King, Utah; Senator Johnson, South Dakota; Senator Thomas, Colorado; John Eech, chairman of the committee of foreign commerce of the house of representatives; Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler, president of Columbia university, and Jacob H. Schiff.

Supreme Council Is Busy

Delegates of Great Powers May Sit on the Commissions.

PARIS, Oct. 18.—The supreme council today adopted a resolution that delegates of the great powers may sit on the various commissions created under the German peace treaty and may vote on the questions before these commissions whether or not their governments have ratified the treaty.

If the United States senate does not object, it is stated, that it is probable American delegates will take the places assigned to the United States on such commissions.

Germany is anxious to have the commissions begin their work fully organized, it is declared, and is particularly desirous of American representation on them.

Signor Tittoni, the Italian foreign minister, sat in the council today for the first time since his recent return from Rome. He has been ill for the last two days.

The subject of Fiume was not taken up by the council at this meeting.

Breaks With Annunzio.

Fiume, Thursday, Oct. 16.—(By the Associated Press.)—Professor Zanella, leader of the Italian population of Fiume, who recently came to an open break with Captain Gabriele D'Annunzio, has left the city for an unknown destination. His business associates were unable to give any information as to the reason for Professor Zanella's departure.

Disturbances are reported throughout Fiume and a large part of the business interests are understood to be going over to the support of Professor Zanella because of a heavy levy having been laid upon the town by the forces of occupation.

Lieutenant Orlando, son of the former Italian premier, who is in Fiume as a volunteer, has challenged Signor Centurione, another supporter of Captain D'Annunzio, to fight a duel because Signor Centurione in addressing an audience in a theater here made personal attacks upon the elder Orlando.

Peace Conference Decides.

PARIS, Oct. 18.—(Havas.)—Decision to leave the settlement of the Fiume question to direct negotiations between Italy and Jugoslavia has been reached by the peace conference, according to the Excelsior.

Allies to Name Ambassadors.

PARIS, Oct. 18.—Allied nations have agreed to make their nominations of ambassadors to Berlin dependent upon the manner in which the clauses of the treaty of peace are carried out by Germany, according to the Echo de Paris, which quotes a "prominent diplomat" as its source of information.

Consuls will be named soon for German cities, the newspapers say, and these cities will look after interests of their nations until ambassadors are chosen.

Senate Will Not Consent.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 18.—Republican leaders declared emphatically today that the senate would not consent to participation by American representatives in the league of nations or other international commissions until the peace treaty had been ratified by the senate and specific laws enacted later by congress authorizing such representatives and providing for their expenses.

Republicans Assert Rights.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 18.—Opposition to premature participation of American representatives, these leaders said, is so pronounced that a new reservation declaring that appointment of American delegates shall await legislation by congress, is under consideration.

Today's reports from Paris regarding the American representatives brought vigorous private criticism from Republican leaders of the senate and this was expected to be renewed later on the senate floor. They declared appointment of American delegates before the senate acted on the treaty of the senate and another usurpation of power by the executive branch of government.

America Cannot Reach Out Until Peace Is Actually Attained.

NEW YORK, Oct. 17.—While America "talks and talks some more," opportunity to fulfill her duty to the small states created by the war awaits the formal re-establishments of peace, Secretary Redfield of the department of commerce, declared tonight, speaking before the American Manufacturers' Export association. Until peace comes, he said, organization of the vast agencies necessary to finance the commercial regeneration of the world cannot begin.

From the elevation of spirit of war times, the secretary said, "we have reacted into an apparent orgy of class selfishness varied by mob violence." It must seem to the onlookers, he added, that America had made up her mind to say to Europe "goodbye, and the devil take the hindmost" and it took no little confidence to hope still "that we have not left the game before it was over but are to see it out to the end of the last inning."

Some were quick to claim America had won the war, Mr. Redfield declared, and to forget that responsibilities went with the victory, responsibilities toward "the new nations that were born because we won the war."

The secretary pointed to the "miracle of reconstruction" being wrought in France and said it was wise to remember that Great Britain also was finding herself and was already in the field with government credit for her foreign trade.

WEATHER FORECAST.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 18.—Weather predictions for the week beginning Monday, issued by the weather bureau today are:

- Upper Mississippi and lower Missouri valleys, Northern Rocky Mountains and plateau regions: Generally fair and cool, freezing temperatures first half of week.
- Southern Rocky Mountain and plateau regions: Generally fair, cool and frosts first part of the week, normal temperatures thereafter.
- Pacific states: Generally fair with normal temperature.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 18.—The King and Queen of the Belgians will not be received by President and Mrs. Wilson on their visit to Washington this month. They will be the guests of Vice President and Mrs. Marshall instead.

The tune "America" figures in the patriotic airs of twelve nations.

MANGIN GOES TO BALTIC

PARIS, Oct. 18.—General Mangin, the French member of the inter-allied commission to superintend the evacuation of the Baltic states by the troops of General von der Goltz, will leave Paris immediately for the Baltic, it was announced today by the supreme council.

Brigadier-General Sherwood A. Cheney, U. S. A., and representatives of the other great powers will follow in a few days.

The peace conference has received messages to the effect that General Yudenitch was expected to take Petrograd within two days. It has no advice, however, regarding the reports that his army had actually entered Petrograd.

Investigators who have recently been in the Baltic provinces have reported to the peace conference that General von der Goltz undoubtedly has plans prepared for an eastward movement if opportunity should offer and probably is ready to give central Russia a new government of German making. For this reason members of the peace conference are anxious that the demobilization of the forces of General von der Goltz be effected immediately lest his troops move into soviet Russia and greatly complicate affairs should the Lenin government be overturned.

Letts Recapture Dunamunde.

COPENHAGEN, Oct. 18.—Premier Ullmann of Latvia telegraphed today from Riga announcing that the Letts on Thursday afternoon recaptured Dunamunde, the port at the mouth of the Duna, northwest of Riga, from the Germano-Russian forces.

MONEY ORDER AGREEMENT.

RIO JANEIRO, Friday, Oct. 17.—The postal money order convention between Brazil and the United States, which has been pending for years, was signed this afternoon.

FLYING PARSON WINS

Makes Trip Across the Country and Return Ahead all Others.

MINEOLA, N. Y., Oct. 18.—Lieutenant Belvin W. Maynard, victor in the army transcontinental air derby, landed here at 1:50 p. m.

Lieutenant Maynard's official landing time was 1:50:05.

Lieutenant Maynard flew the 142 miles of the last stage in his great flight at a speed of nearly two miles a minute.

The first persons to greet him as he stepped from his machine were his wife and two little girls, who rushed across the field amid the frantic cheering of the hundreds of spectators who were marshaled at a safe distance by special details of soldiers.

The first words uttered by Lieut. Maynard when he put his foot on mother earth again were a generous tribute to Sergeant N. E. Klein, his companion on the flight.

CLEVELAND, O., Oct. 18.—Lieutenant B. W. Maynard, leader in the army transcontinental air derby, left here at 6:58:32 for Buffalo. The weather was ideal for flying.

CHICAGO, Oct. 18.—Captain Lowell H. Smith started on his westward flight in the transcontinental air race at 7:15:17 this morning. His next stop will be Rock Island, Ill.

Family Awaiting Maynard.

MINEOLA, N. Y., Oct. 18.—Two very small girls were up bright and early here today to watch with their mother for a little speck scheduled to appear on the horizon at about ten o'clock.

The little black speck, they knew, would loom quickly into the outlines of a rushing airplane. And pretty soon "Daddy" Maynard, famous now as the "flying parson," would climb out and give them a big hug and kiss.

Mrs. Maynard and the little girls, Evelyn, five, and Rose, four, were not the only ones, however, to welcome Lieutenant Maynard home from the longest and fastest airplane race ever run. Roosevelt field, Lieutenant Maynard's goal, was dotted early with crowds from New York, assembled to cheer the plucky, resourceful parson.

A squadron of army and private airplanes lined up ready to fly out and escort him over the last leg.

BUFFALO, N. Y., Oct. 18.—Lieutenant B. W. Maynard appeared over Curtis field at 9:25.

ROCHESTER, N. Y., Oct. 18.—Cancellation of orders holding Lieutenant B. W. Maynard here on account of ground fog at Binghamton came soon after his arrival here and he lost only a few minutes, taking the air here for Binghamton at 11:10:33 a. m.

BINGHAMTON, N. Y., Oct. 18.—Lieutenant B. W. Maynard arrived in Binghamton at 11:04 a. m.

BUFFALO, N. Y., Oct. 18.—The usual halt of thirty minutes was stretched to 44 because of difficulty in getting the motor of Lieutenant Maynard's plane working smoothly. Spark plugs were removed and cleaned and adjustments were made to get a more rapid flow of gasoline, the engine consuming more fuel in the cool weather encountered today.

Lieutenant Maynard did not leave his plane while the changes were being made, his log book being filled out and signed on the field.

His official time at Curtis field was 9:25:33. Out 10:05:12.

WHITE FLAG IS RAISED

Bolshevik Fortress, Kronstadt Surrenders on Friday Night.

LONDON, Oct. 18.—The white flag was hoisted over bolshevik fortress of Kronstadt on Friday night, according to a Helsingfors dispatch, quoting a Finnish general staff report.

LANDS AT MINEOLA

Wife and Little Girls Are First to Greet Him at Field.

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CAPTURE OF GATCHINA.

LONDON, Oct. 18.—The British war office today received confirmation of the news of the capture of Gatchina, 25 miles south of Petrograd, by the southwestern Russian army by General Yudenitch. The bolsheviki were driven from the town yesterday.

In the center of the advancing line official information is that the anti-bolshevik forces on Thursday pushed forward to a point three or four miles below Luga, 80 miles south of Petrograd.

CHAPLAINS FOR TRANSPORTS.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 18.—An army chaplain must accompany every transport carrying more than 200 soldiers, Secretary Baker today instructed officials of the Hoboken embarkation headquarters.

To the Union Men of Ogden

It is estimated there are 4,100 union men in Ogden, and the business men and all other interests of this community recognize you have the strength to command respect, and that it is not necessary for you to abuse that strength to impress the people of Ogden with the power of unionism.

Unionism is here to stay but it is for you to so guide your organizations as to prove that you do not countenance sham, hypocrisy or jobbery, and by so doing you will grow in the affections of the people.

As a body you should be jealous of your rights and privileges, and when politicians come knocking at your door, you should say:

"NO, this is too sudden! YOU are a STRANGER to me! Wait on the doorstep until I can get a better look at you. I am suspicious of the fellow who comes as you do. I am keeping my house clean and I am retaining my self respect, knowing the highest service I can perform is to keep free from those who would rush in, occupy the big arm chair, brush sensible, sound union men aside and, with a self-assurance that is not less than an exaggerated ego, lord it over the whole household."

Unionism has grown strong by keeping out the boomer and the schemer in politics and unionism's highest duty today is to take the conceit out of those who think they are running the unions and are carrying the union vote around in their vest pockets."